THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI M.V. CHANDRASHEKHAR". MURTHY): (a) and (b) There are no authentic and recent studies regarding estimate of black money generated annually in the Indian economy. The only study on the subject was conducted at the instance of the Central Government by the National Institute of Public Finance & Policy. They published the study *in* March, 1985 under the heading "Aspects of Black Money in India". This study estimated the black money in the year 1983-84 between Rs. 31,580/- crore and Rs. 36,780/- crore. The estimate, however, was based on a number of assumptions and approximations.

The study also identified important sectors where black money was generated and invested. The main areas of generation were indicated as under:—

(i) Real estate transactions;

(iii Large scale manufacturing;

(iii) Film industry; (iv)

Smuggling;

(v) Professions; and

(vi) Construction.

The main directions in which the black money flow were indicated as under:—

(i) Conspicuous consumption of goods and services;

(ii) Investment in real estates;

(iii) Stocks in business; and

(iv) Gold, Silver and other precious metals.

Financial Crisis Faced by Orissa

2762. SHRI RAHASBIHARI BARIK: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are aware of the financial crisis being faced by the State Government of Orissa; and

(b) if so. the details of steps taken to assist the State Government to get out of the present financial Crisis?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI M.V. CHANDRASHEKHAR MURTHY): (a) and (b) As per the information available from State Government no financial crisis has been faced by the State during the current financial year so far. However, according to the State Government certain gap in States resources have emerged due to some post-budget developments which were not possible to take into consideration at the time of formulation of State's Annual Plan for 1994-95. It is primarily the responsibility of the State Government to improve the financial management of the State by way of better collection of revenue, both tax and non-tax, and bringing about significant reduction in overall expenditure through overall economy measures and substantial reduction in non-development expenditure.

The State Government had requested the Centre for grant of a medium term loan of Rs. 250.00 crores to the State as a special dispensation. The State Government was informed about the Centre's inability to provide the same in view of the resources constraints being faced by Centre. The State Government has been advised by this Ministry to restrict expenditure in accordance with the available resources.

Orissa has been allocated Net Normal Central Assistance of Rs, 376.99 crores for 1994-95 as against Net Normal Central Assistance of Rs. 328.75 crores allocated during 1993-94 representing a significant increase of 14.7%. Moreover, in order to mitigate the financial problem of the State, programme for 1994-95 of Rs. 299.07 crores in the First tranche in April, 1994 resulting in significant flow of resources to the State Government in the beginning of the current financial year.